



Five Statistically-backed Theories on “How Markets Really Work”

Larry Connors, Co-author

DISCLAIMER

Connors Research, LLC ("Company") is not an investment advisory service, nor a registered investment advisor or broker-dealer and does not purport to tell or suggest which securities or currencies customers should buy or sell for themselves. The analysts and employees or affiliates of Company may hold positions in the stocks, currencies or industries discussed here. You understand and acknowledge that there is a very high degree of risk involved in trading securities and/or currencies. The Company, the authors, the publisher, and all affiliates of Company assume no responsibility or liability for your trading and investment results. Factual statements on the Company's website, or in its publications, are made as of the date stated and are subject to change without notice.

It should not be assumed that the methods, techniques, or indicators presented in these products will be profitable or that they will not result in losses. Past results of any individual trader or trading system published by Company are not indicative of future returns by that trader or system, and are not indicative of future returns which be realized by you. In addition, the indicators, strategies, columns, articles and all other features of Company's products (collectively, the "Information") are provided for informational and educational purposes only and should not be construed as investment advice. Examples presented on Company's website are for educational purposes only. Such set-ups are not solicitations of any order to buy or sell. Accordingly, you should not rely solely on the Information in making any investment. Rather, you should use the Information only as a starting point for doing additional independent research in order to allow you to form your own opinion regarding investments. You should always check with your licensed financial advisor and tax advisor to determine the suitability of any investment.

HYPOTHETICAL OR SIMULATED PERFORMANCE RESULTS HAVE CERTAIN INHERENT LIMITATIONS. UNLIKE AN ACTUAL PERFORMANCE RECORD, SIMULATED RESULTS DO NOT REPRESENT ACTUAL TRADING AND MAY NOT BE IMPACTED BY BROKERAGE AND OTHER SLIPPAGE FEES. ALSO, SINCE THE TRADES HAVE NOT ACTUALLY BEEN EXECUTED, THE RESULTS MAY HAVE UNDER- OR OVER-COMPENSATED FOR THE IMPACT, IF ANY, OF CERTAIN MARKET FACTORS, SUCH AS LACK OF LIQUIDITY. SIMULATED TRADING PROGRAMS IN GENERAL ARE ALSO SUBJECT TO THE FACT THAT THEY ARE DESIGNED WITH THE BENEFIT OF HINDSIGHT. NO REPRESENTATION IS BEING MADE THAT ANY ACCOUNT WILL OR IS LIKELY TO ACHIEVE PROFITS OR LOSSES SIMILAR TO THOSE SHOWN.

Connors Research, LLC
10 Exchange Place
Suite 1800

Jersey City, NJ 07302

Copyright © 2012 Connors Research, LLC. All Rights Reserved.

Welcome!

My Background

- 30 years of experience working in the financial markets industry starting in 1982 at Merrill Lynch.
- Managing Partner of LCA Capital, an asset management firm, and Connors Research, a financial markets research company.
- Authored top-selling books on market strategies and volatility trading, including *How Markets Really Work*, *Street Smarts* (with Linda Raschke) and *Short Term Trading Strategies That Work*.

Bloomberg

Copyrighted Material

FINANCIAL SERIES

LAURENCE A. CONNORS

WITH CESAR ALVAREZ AND CONNORS RESEARCH

HOW MARKETS REALLY WORK

2 SECOND EDITION

A QUANTITATIVE GUIDE TO
STOCK MARKET BEHAVIOR

Table of Contents

CHAPTER 1 MARKET EDGES

CHAPTER 2 SHORT-TERM HIGHS AND SHORT-TERM LOWS

CHAPTER 3 HIGHER HIGHS AND LOWER LOWS

CHAPTER 4 UP DAYS IN A ROW VS. DOWN DAYS IN A ROW

CHAPTER 5 MARKET BREADTH

CHAPTER 6 VOLUME

CHAPTER 7 LARGE MOVES

Table of Contents (con't)

CHAPTER 8 NEW 52-WEEK HIGHS, NEW 52-WEEK LOWS

CHAPTER 9 PUT/CALL RATIO

CHAPTER 10 VOLATILITY INDEX (VIX)

CHAPTER 11 THE 2-PERIOD RSI INDICATOR

CHAPTER 12 HISTORICAL VOLATILITY

CHAPTER 13 CREATING A SAMPLE STRATEGY FROM THIS BOOK

CHAPTER 14 APPLYING THE INFORMATION IN THIS BOOK

What *Moneyball* did for baseball, *How Markets Really Work* does for the stock market.

**It's not about emotion,
it's about statistical results!**

Ed Thorp – (from Wikipedia)

Since the late 1960s, Thorp has used his knowledge of probability and statistics in the stock market by discovering and exploiting a number of pricing anomalies in the securities markets, and he has made a significant fortune.

Thorp's first hedge fund was Princeton/Newport Partners. He is currently the President of Edward O. Thorp & Associates, based in Newport Beach, CA. In May 1998, Thorp reported that his personal investments yielded an annualized 20 percent rate of return averaged over 28.5 years.

- This is an over 18,000% return since the original investment was made!

From Chapter 2...

It's better to buy
stocks on pullbacks
than on breakouts.

Why?

**Because the statistics
back it up.**

Figure 2-1. S&P 500. 5-Day Lows in the S&P 500 Significantly Outperformed 5-Day Highs

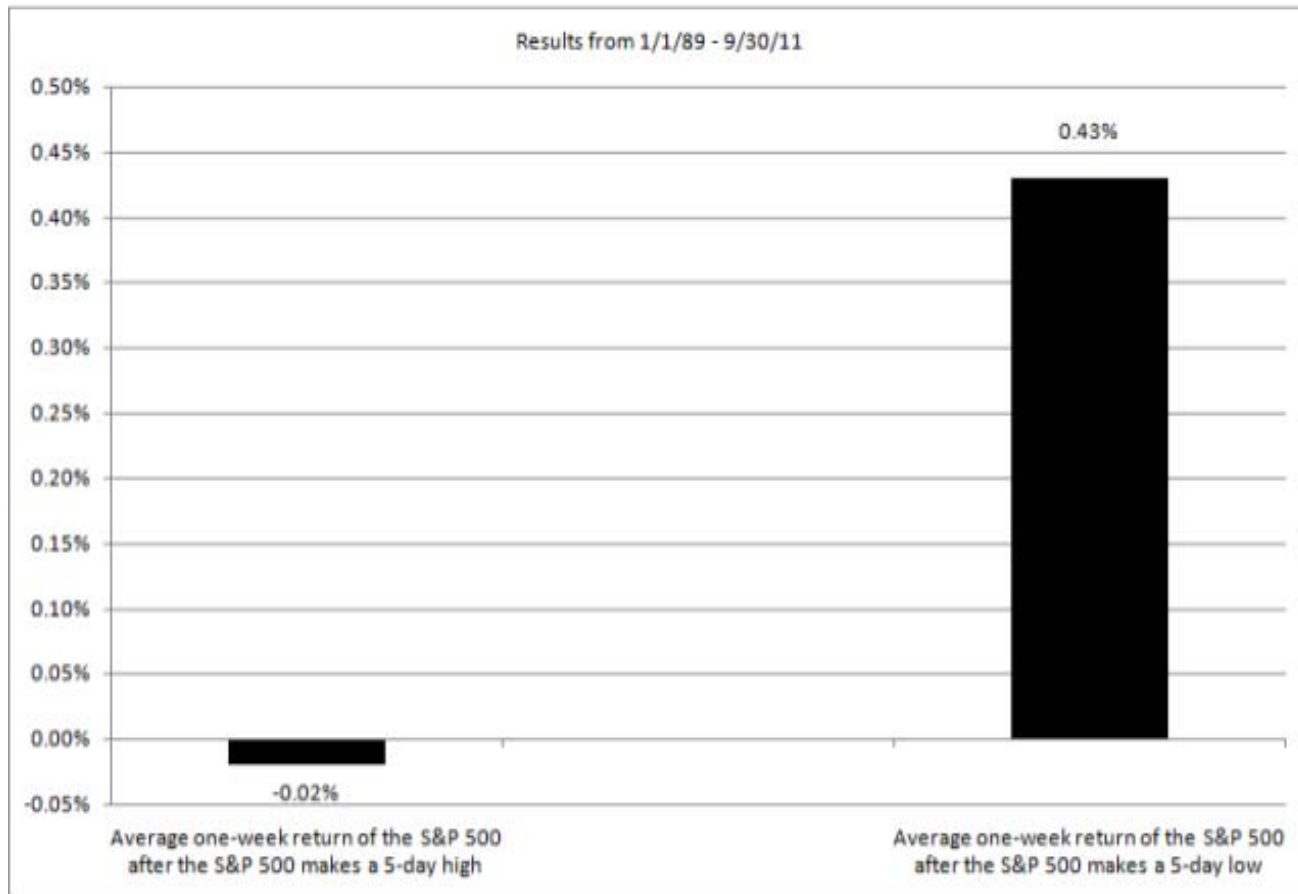
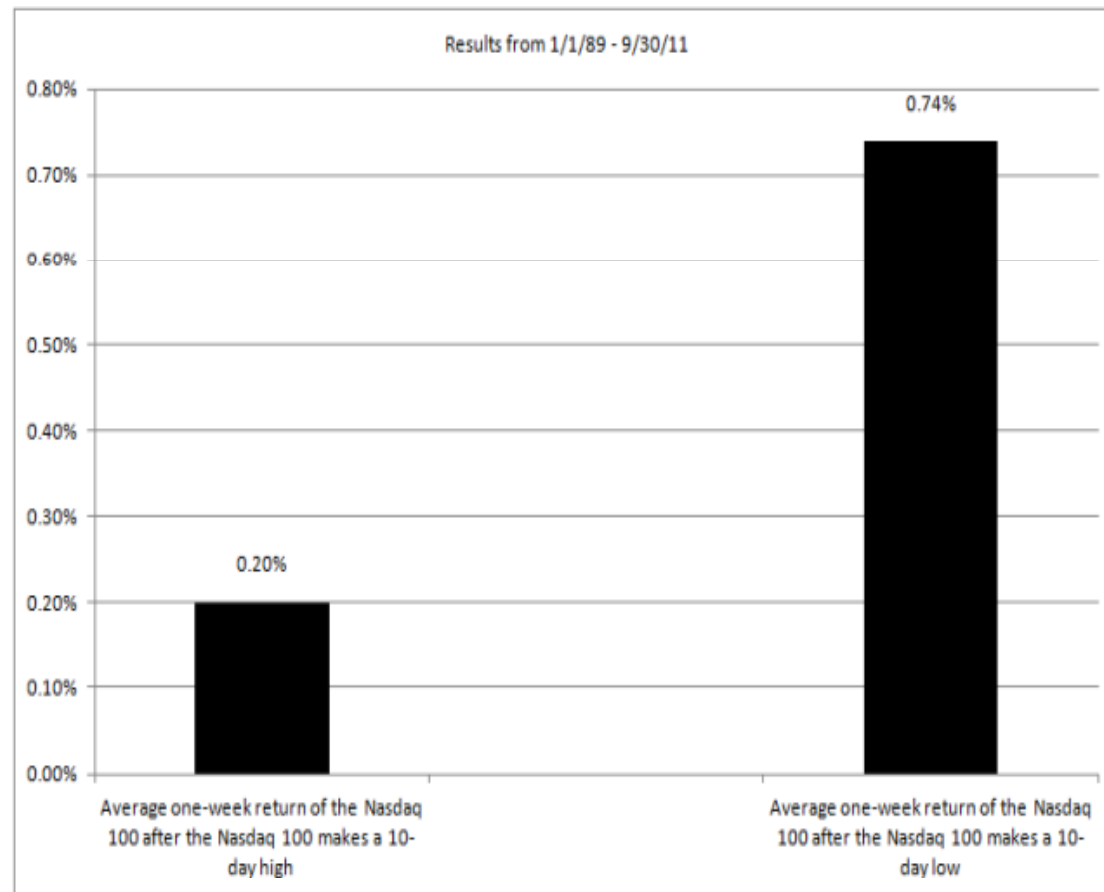


Figure 2-4. Nasdaq 100. 10-day Lows Outperformed 10-Day Highs by a Better Than 3-1 Margin



From Chapter 4...

It's better that the
market has gone
down today than
gone up.

Figure 4-5. Nasdaq 100. Two Down Days in a Row in the Nasdaq Outperformed 2 Up Days in a Row After 1 Week

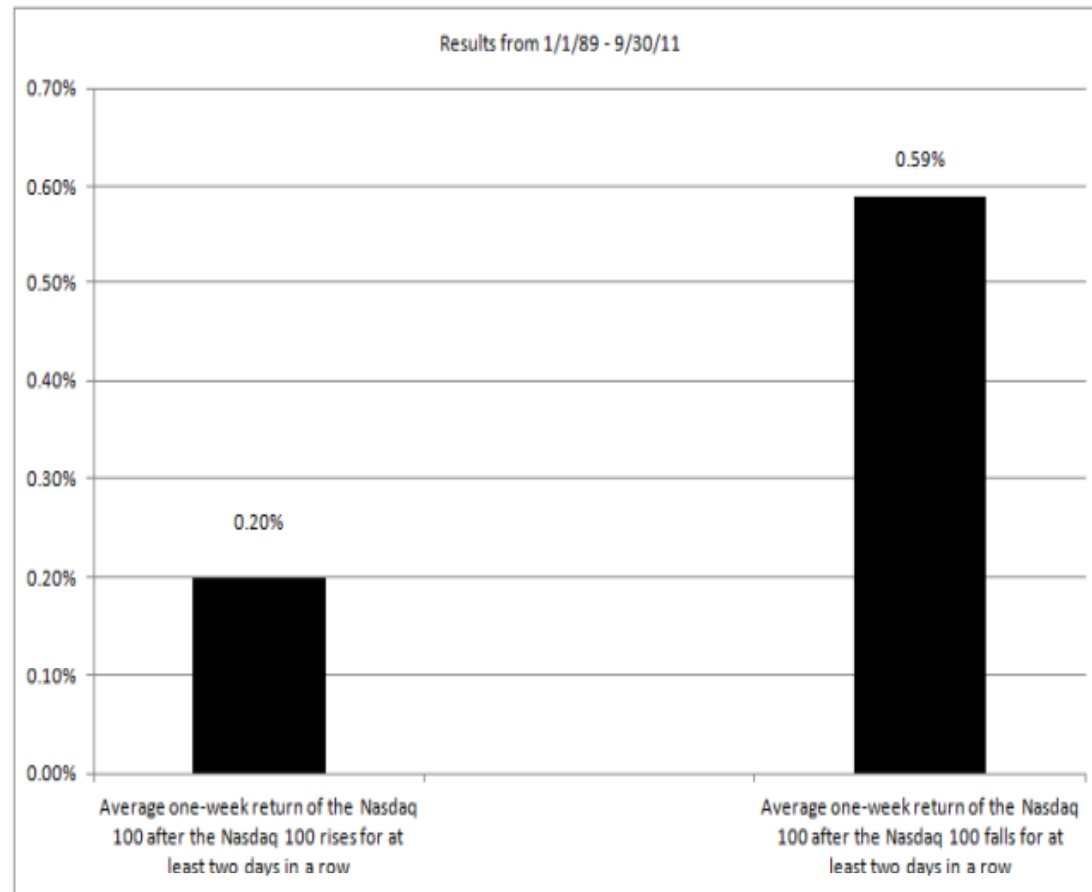
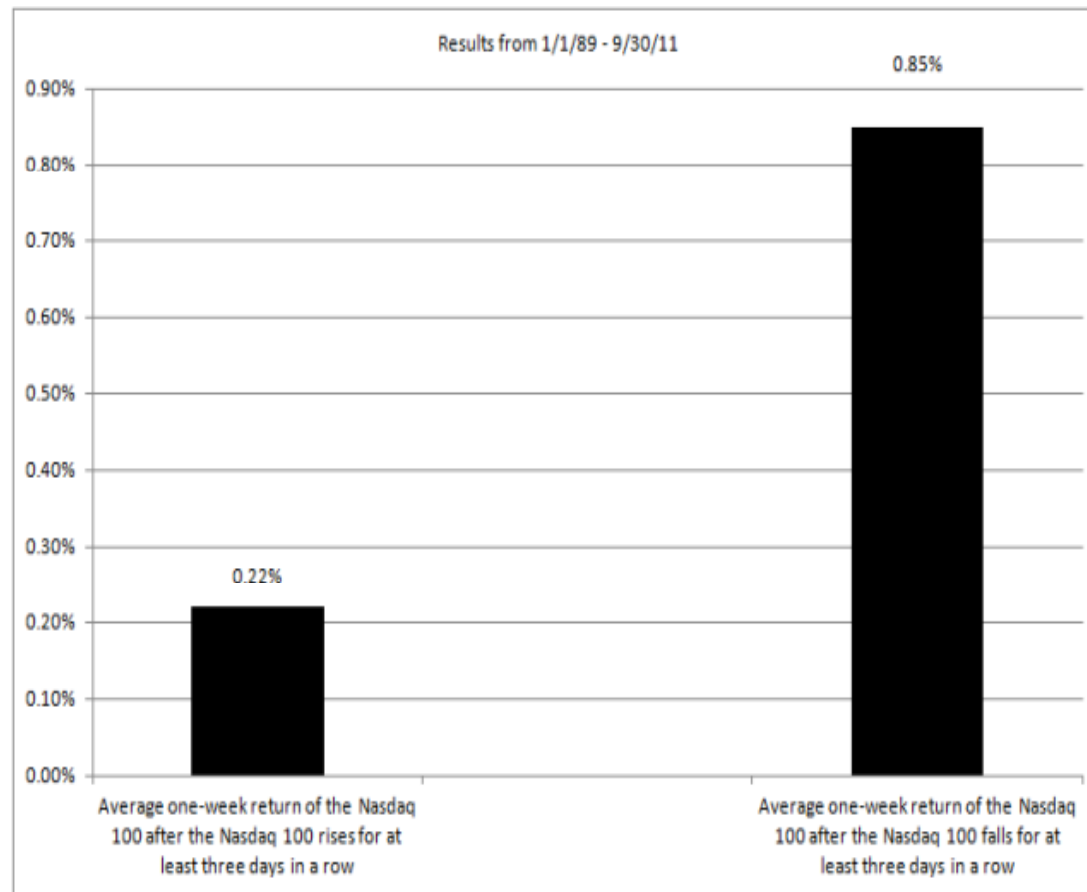


Figure 4-6. Nasdaq 100. 3 Down Days in a Row Have Outperformed 3 Up Days in a Row in the Nasdaq by an Almost 4-1 Margin After 1 Week



From Chapter 7...

Large one-day
moves down are
better than large
one-day moves up.

Figure 7-2. S&P 500. 2% Declines Have Outperformed 2% Gains in the S&P 500 After 1 Week

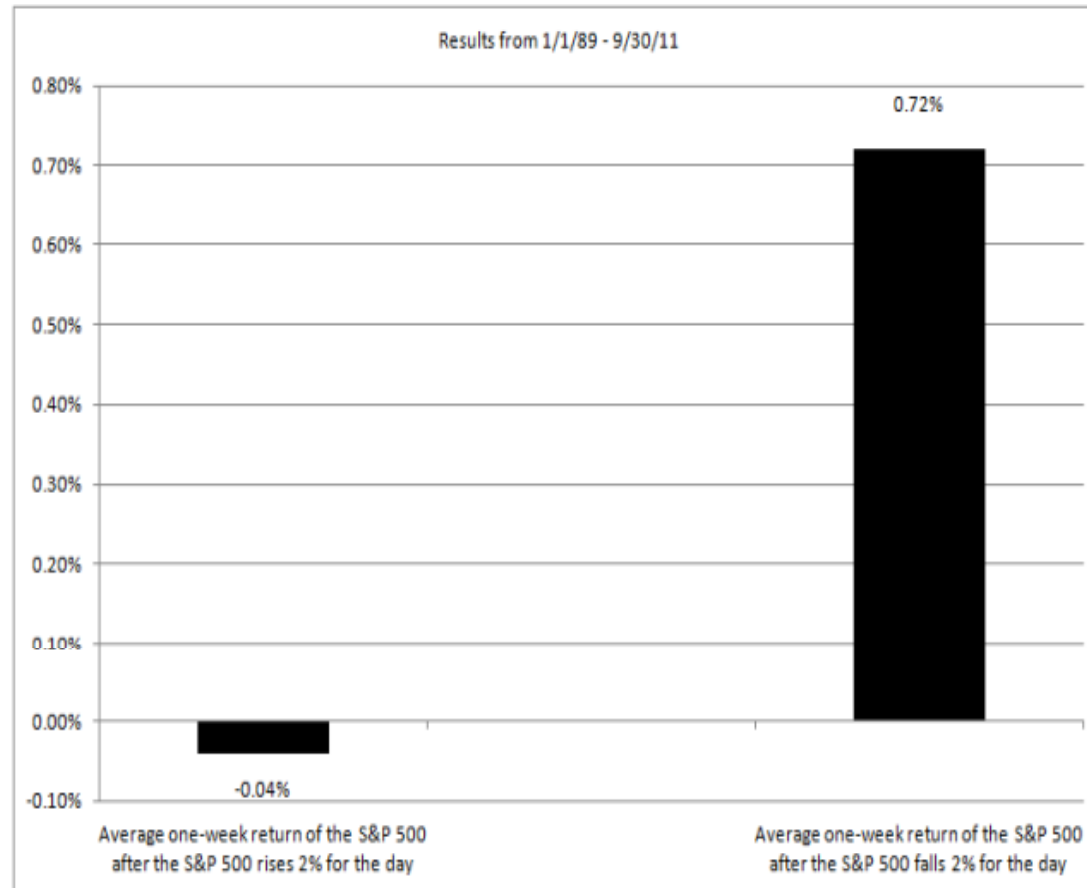
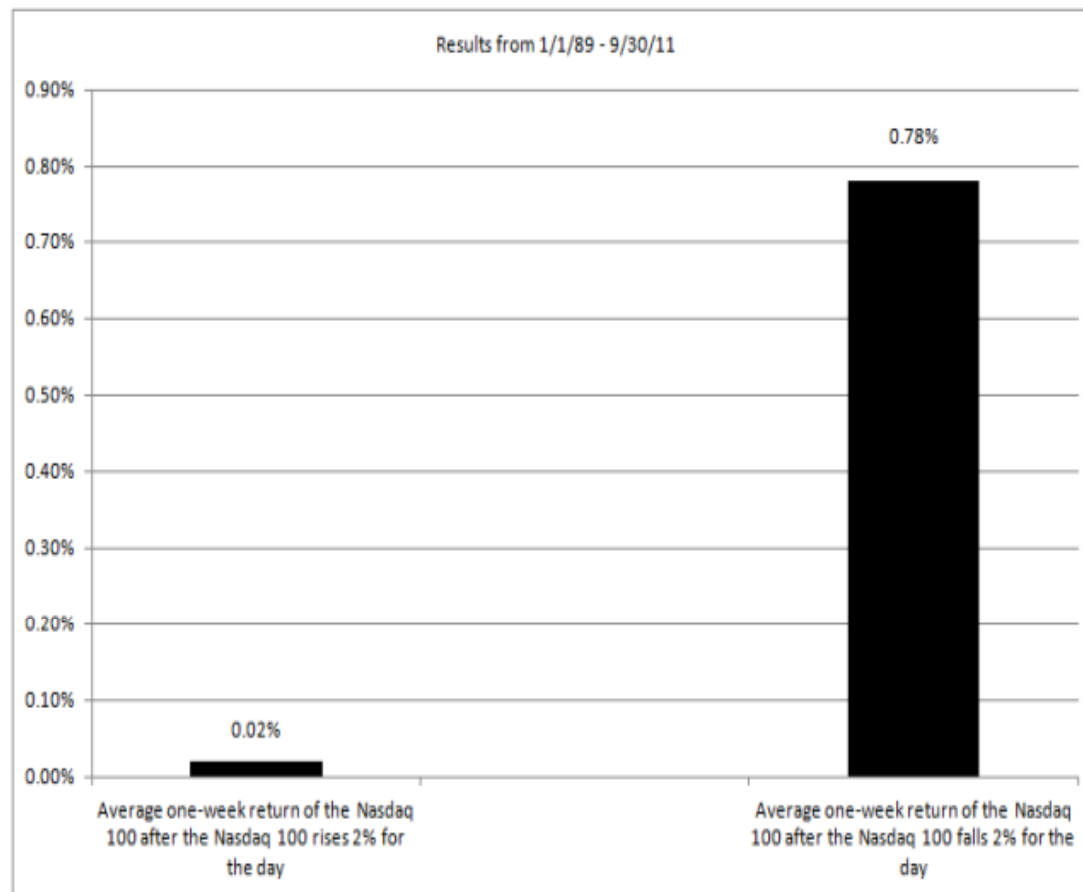


Figure 7-4. Nasdaq 100. 2% Nasdaq Losses Have Outperformed 2% Nasdaq Gains by a Significant Margin After 1 Week



From Chapter 12...

**Don't invest in
high volatility
stocks.**

Table 12-1. Historical Volatility (100-day) Test Results, 1/1/1995 to 9/30/2011 (8,058 Symbols)

	<u>Bucket</u>	<u>Return 252 Trading</u> <u>Days Later</u>	<u>% Winners</u>	<u>Avg % Loss of</u> <u>Losing Trades</u>
Lowest HV	1	9.7%	66.0%	-19.8%
	2	10.3%	61.1%	-25.2%
	3	10.6%	56.7%	-30.9%
	4	9.8%	51.1%	-37.4%
Highest HV	5	5.4%	44.2%	-44.4%

There are 14 chapters of information like this in *How Markets Really Work, 2nd Edition*, recently published by Bloomberg Financial.

From the
Connors Research Trading Strategy Series

ETF Gaps Trading

A gap is simply a security whose opening price is either above or below the previous day's high or low.

So when have gap reversals made money?

When the gap has occurred after the ETF was already oversold.

Here are the rules of our version of ETF Gap Trading:

1. We looked at every ETF from 2006-2011 that has had an average volume of at least 250,000 shares, and at least 50,000 shares per day, over the past 21 trading days (one month). We do this to assure we're only trading liquid ETFs.

Here are the rules of our version of ETF Gap Trading:

2. The 2-period RSI of the ETF closes under 5 today. This tells us that the ETF is oversold (some people consider this level to be extremely oversold).
3. Tomorrow buy the ETF on the open if it gaps lower (it opens below today's low).

Here are the rules of our version of ETF Gap Trading:

4. We look at multiple exit points in the *ETF Gap Trading Strategy Guidebook* but for today's meeting let's look at the test results if we exit on the close when the ETF closes above its 3-period moving average.

**And here are the test
results...**

ETF Gap Trading Results, 2006-2011.

<u>No. of Trades</u>	<u>Avg. % Profit/Loss</u>	<u>Avg. Trading Days Held</u>	<u>% Winners</u>	<u>Exit Methodology</u>	<u>Limit Entry %</u>	<u>Long/Short</u>
2,170	1.17%	2.13	72.07%	C>MA3	0%	Long

If you would like to take a closer look at this strategy or any of our other strategies in the *Connors Research Trading Strategy Series*, please click on the links below:

Stock Gaps

<http://tinyurl.com/tradestockgaps>

Stock Pullbacks

<http://tinyurl.com/tradestockpullbacks>

ETF Gaps

<http://tinyurl.com/tradeetfgaps>

To Summarize What We Learned Today

1. Traders like Ed Thorp, James Simons of Renaissance Technologies, and many others have made fortunes by identifying and trading statistical anomalies.
2. Many of these statistical anomalies occur on a short-term basis in oversold conditions when fear is at it's greatest.
3. On longer-term investments, stability (low volatility) outperforms high volatility.
4. Statistical anomalies still exist today in a number of mainstream strategies as we just learned looking at ETF gaps.
5. **It's not about emotion, it's about statistical results!**

Questions and Answers

If you have any questions about this presentation or about our *Connors Research Trading Strategy Series*, please feel free to contact me at lconnors@connorsresearch.com

Thank You!

DISCLAIMER

Connors Research, LLC ("Company") is not an investment advisory service, nor a registered investment advisor or broker-dealer and does not purport to tell or suggest which securities or currencies customers should buy or sell for themselves. The analysts and employees or affiliates of Company may hold positions in the stocks, currencies or industries discussed here. You understand and acknowledge that there is a very high degree of risk involved in trading securities and/or currencies. The Company, the authors, the publisher, and all affiliates of Company assume no responsibility or liability for your trading and investment results. Factual statements on the Company's website, or in its publications, are made as of the date stated and are subject to change without notice.

It should not be assumed that the methods, techniques, or indicators presented in these products will be profitable or that they will not result in losses. Past results of any individual trader or trading system published by Company are not indicative of future returns by that trader or system, and are not indicative of future returns which be realized by you. In addition, the indicators, strategies, columns, articles and all other features of Company's products (collectively, the "Information") are provided for informational and educational purposes only and should not be construed as investment advice. Examples presented on Company's website are for educational purposes only. Such set-ups are not solicitations of any order to buy or sell. Accordingly, you should not rely solely on the Information in making any investment. Rather, you should use the Information only as a starting point for doing additional independent research in order to allow you to form your own opinion regarding investments. You should always check with your licensed financial advisor and tax advisor to determine the suitability of any investment.

HYPOTHETICAL OR SIMULATED PERFORMANCE RESULTS HAVE CERTAIN INHERENT LIMITATIONS. UNLIKE AN ACTUAL PERFORMANCE RECORD, SIMULATED RESULTS DO NOT REPRESENT ACTUAL TRADING AND MAY NOT BE IMPACTED BY BROKERAGE AND OTHER SLIPPAGE FEES. ALSO, SINCE THE TRADES HAVE NOT ACTUALLY BEEN EXECUTED, THE RESULTS MAY HAVE UNDER- OR OVER-COMPENSATED FOR THE IMPACT, IF ANY, OF CERTAIN MARKET FACTORS, SUCH AS LACK OF LIQUIDITY. SIMULATED TRADING PROGRAMS IN GENERAL ARE ALSO SUBJECT TO THE FACT THAT THEY ARE DESIGNED WITH THE BENEFIT OF HINDSIGHT. NO REPRESENTATION IS BEING MADE THAT ANY ACCOUNT WILL OR IS LIKELY TO ACHIEVE PROFITS OR LOSSES SIMILAR TO THOSE SHOWN.

Connors Research, LLC
10 Exchange Place
Suite 1800

Jersey City, NJ 07302

Copyright © 2012 Connors Research, LLC. All Rights Reserved.